Case 8:24-bk-12674-SC Doc 1164 Filed 11/18/25 Entered 11/18/25 11:50:03 Desc

Page 2 of 7 Main Document 1 Affects MOWBRAY WATERMAN PROPERTY, LLC 2 Affects ROBIN ELAINE MOWBRAY 3 × Affects All Debtors 4 TO THE HONORABLE SCOTT C. CLARKSON, UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY 5 **JUDGE:** 6 7 The Original Mowbray's Tree Service, Inc. ("MTS"), Mowbray Waterman Property, 8 LLC, and Robin Elaine Mowbray, the debtors and debtors-in-possession in the above-9 captioned jointly-administered cases (collectively, the "Debtors"), file this joint opposition to 10 the Application for Order Setting Hearing on Shortened Notice [Docket No. 1158] (the "OST **Application**") concerning the emergency motion for order staying and/or abstention (the 11 "Motion") filed by Ronnie Jordan ("Jordan") with respect to MTS's Motion for Order 12 Disallowing, Subordinating, and Estimating Proof of Claim No. 148-3 filed by Ronnie Jordan 13 [Docket No. 1126] and the Joint Motion of Mowbray Waterman Property, LLC, and Robin 14 15 Elaine Mowbray for Order Disallowing, Subordinating, and/or Estimating Proof of Claim No. 4-2 and Proof of Claim No. 8-2 filed by Ronnie Jordan [Docket No. 1133] (collectively, the 16 "Objections"). 17 18 19 I. **OPPOSITION** 20 The Debtors will obviously defer to the Court as to when it would like the Motion heard. However, the Debtors file this opposition to the OST Application simply to note that 21 the OST Application, as well as the Motion, are misleading and are based on Jordan's 22 mischaracterization of the Objections to Jordan's proofs of claim in the Debtors' respective 23 cases (collectively, the "Claims"). Jordan is continuing his pattern of making arguments to 24 25 this Court that are simply not true (and demonstrably so). The OST Application and the Motion are based on a faulty premise. The Debtors do 26 not seek to liquidate, or adjudicate the merits of, the Claims under applicable non-bankruptcy 27 law before this Court and the state court. As such, there are no parallel proceedings involving 28

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the same issues and no risk of inconsistent rulings. (See OST App., Catanzarite Decl. at 24 of 27, ¶ 8.) The Objections do not violate the Court's prior orders in any way (in word or in spirit). (See id. at 1 of 27, § 2.a.) The Claims will be liquidated under state law in state court through a jury trial as Jordan hopes. However, Jordan cannot escape the provisions of the Bankruptcy Code. Jordan should be forced to face the consequences of his actions, i.e., of filing claims in these cases in a strategically chosen amount untethered to reality and that are in far excess of the express limitations imposed by the Bankruptcy Code.

Contrary to Jordan's arguments, the Objections raise bankruptcy-specific issues regarding the allowance, subordination, and estimation of the Claims under the Bankruptcy Code. These are each *core* matters within the *exclusive* jurisdiction of the Court. *See*, *e.g.*, *In* re Fairchild Aircraft Corp., 1990 WL 119650, at \*8-9 (Bankr. W.D. Tex. 1990) (stating that there is a "clear distinction" between the liquidation and allowance of a claim and that claim allowance and estimation are within the exclusive jurisdiction of the federal court). That is, only this Court can decide the issues raised in the Objections.

More specifically, the Debtors seek to disallow the Claims based on the caps expressly imposed in §§ 502(b)(4) and (b)(7) of the Bankruptcy Code and, alternatively, to subordinate any remaining portion of the Claims under § 510(b). The Debtors' objections under §§ 502(b)(4) and (7) and their request for subordination under § 510(b) raise *only* bankruptcy issues arising under the Code and have nothing to do with the merits of the Claims under state law. As demonstrated by the Objections, §§ 502(b)(4) and (b)(7) permit the Court to disallow the Claims and § 510(b) permits the Court to subordinate the Claims assuming they are otherwise valid under state law.

The Debtors also seek to estimate the Claims (if and to the extent they are not disallowed) pursuant to § 502(c). While estimation considers the merits of the Claims under applicable law in reaching an appropriate amount, it does not finally adjudicate them, but, instead, establishes the amount of the Claims for purposes in the cases, such as for voting

purposes and for the requirements of confirmation of the Debtor's plan. See, e.g. In re Pac. Gas & Elec.Co., 295 B.R. 635, 642-43 (Bankr. N.D. Cal. 2003) (estimation requires a reasonable estimate of "the probable value of the claim."); Matter of Interco Inc., 137 B.R. 993, 999 (Bankr. E.D. Mo. 1992) ("[T]he claims estimation process does not result in a liquidated, non-bankruptcy claim; rather, it produces a claim that has been estimated for the purpose of allowance in a bankruptcy case."); Matter of Baldwin-United Corp., 55 B.R. 885, 898 (Bankr. S.D. Ohio 1985) (estimation "conclusively sets the outer limits of a claimant's right to recover" where liquidation would unduly delay the administration of the case).

In sum, the state court cannot and will not decide any of the issues raised by the Objections. Jordan's assertion in the OST Application that the Debtors seek to litigate "the merits" of the Claims that "are already being litigated in" state court is false. (*See* OST App. at 2 of 27, § 2.c.; *see also id.*, Catanzarite Decl. at 23 of 27, at ¶ 6.) Jordan's assertion in the OST Application that the Objections run afoul of the Court's prior four orders is false. (*See* OST App. at 1 or 27, § 2.a.) The Court has not decided any of the issues presented by the Objections. Jordan is mischaracterizing the nature of the Objections to make the Motion seem meritorious (when it is not) because he is concerned with the merit of the Objections (as he should be).

Against this backdrop, the Debtors submit that there is no emergency basis or cause to hear the Motion on anything other than regular notice. The OST Application should be denied (as should the Motion once it is heard). For example, law of the case is inapplicable because the Objections do not revisit, or seek reconsideration of, the Court's stay relief orders or any issues previously decided by the Court. Moreover, abstention under 28 U.S.C. § 1334(c)(2), which is relied upon by Jordan, is inapplicable to core matters, such as a claim objection. *See In re Bellucci*, 119 B.R. 763, 773 (Bankr. E.D. Cal. 1990) ("The objection to claim is a core proceeding that 'arises in' the bankruptcy case and, for that reason alone, is ineligible for

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> In addition to estimation being within the Court's core and exclusive jurisdiction, the Court raised the possibility of estimation in its *Order Directing Supplemental Briefing and Setting Continued Hearing on Debtor's Motion for Equitable Subordination* [Docket No. 963].

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1 2	mandatory abstention."). The Debtors have no objection to the Motion being set on December 10, 2025, at 1:30 p.m. to be heard with the Objections.		
3		D (C.11	
4		Respectfully submitted,	
5	DATED: November 18, 2025	RAINES FELDMAN LITTRELL LLP	
6			
7		By: /s/ Robert S. Marticello	
8		ROBERT S. MARTICELLO MICHAEL L. SIMON	
9		Counsel for Debtor and Debtor-in-Possession, The Original Mowbray's Tree Service, Inc.	
10			
11	DATED: November 18, 2025	ELKINS KALT WEINTRAUB REUBEN	
12		GARTSIDE LLP	
13		By: ROYE E. ZUR	
14		LAUREN N. GANS Attorneys for Debtors and Debtors-in-Possession	
15		Mowbray Waterman Property, LLC, and Robin	
16		Elaine Mowbray	
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November 18, 2025	Connie-Marie Santiago	/s/ Connie-Marie Santiago
Date	Printed Name	Signature

## TO BE SERVED BY THE COURT VIA NOTICE OF ELECTRONIC FILING (NEF):

- Shraddha Bharatia notices@becket-lee.com
- **Jeffrey W Broker** jbroker@brokerlaw.biz
- Kenneth J Catanzarite kcatanzarite@catanzarite.com
- Lauren N Gans Igans@elkinskalt.com, Imasse@elkinskalt.com
- Jessica L Giannetta jessica@giannettalawcorp.com, melanie@giannettaenrico.com
- Robert P Goe rgoe@goeforlaw.com, kmurphy@goeforlaw.com;goeforecf@gmail.com;Goe.RobertP.R@notify.bestcase.com;ajohnston@goeforlaw.com

  m
- Marshall F Goldberg mgoldberg@glassgoldberg.com, jbailey@glassgoldberg.com
- Alan Craig Hochheiser ahochheiser@mauricewutscher.com, arodriguez@mauricewutscher.com
- Merdaud Jafarnia bkca@alaw.net, mjafarnia@ecf.inforuptcy.com
- Raffi Khatchadourian raffi@hemar-rousso.com
- Valery Loumber valloumlegal@gmail.com
- Michael B Lubic michael.lubic@klgates.com, jonathan.randolph@klgates.com,klgatesbankruptcy@klgates.com
- James MacLeod jmacleod@dunninglaw.com, nancy@dunninglaw.com
- Charity J Manee cmanee@goeforlaw.com, kmurphy@goeforlaw.com
- Kathleen P March kmarch@bkylawfirm.com, kmarch3@sbcglobal.net,kmarch@sbcglobal.net
- Robert S Marticello rmarticello@raineslaw.com, bclark@raineslaw.com;csantiago@raineslaw.com
- David W. Meadows david@davidwmeadowslaw.com
- Karen S. Naylor Becky@ringstadlaw.com, Karen@ringstadlaw.com;Arlene@ringstadlaw.com
- Estela O Pino epino@epinolaw.com, staff@epinolaw.com;clerk@epinolaw.com
- **Donald W Reid** don@donreidlaw.com, 5969661420@filings.docketbird.com
- Todd C. Ringstad becky@ringstadlaw.com, arlene@ringstadlaw.com
- Amitkumar Sharma amit.sharma@aisinfo.com
- **Jeffrey S Shinbrot** jeffrey@shinbrotfirm.com, sandra@shinbrotfirm.com;tanya@shinbrotfirm.com
- Thomas E Shuck tshuck@pmcos.com, efilings@pmcos.com
- Michael Simon msimon@raineslaw.com, bclark@raineslaw.com;csantiago@raineslaw.com
- Derek A Simpson derek@dsimpsonlegal.com
- Ahren A Tiller ahren.tiller@blc-sd.com, 4436097420@filings.docketbird.com;brett.bodie@blc-sd.com;anika@blc-sd.com;derek@blc-sd.com;kreyes@blc-sd.com;megan@blc-sd.com;nicole@blc-sd.com;danny@blc-sd.com;angie@blc-sd.com;kreyes@blc-sd.com
- United States Trustee (SA) ustpregion16.sa.ecf@usdoj.gov
- Sharon Z. Weiss sharon.weiss@bclplaw.com, raul.morales@bclplaw.com,REC\_KM\_ECF\_SMO@bclplaw.com,sharon-weiss-7104@ecf.pacerpro.com
- Jennifer C Wong bknotice@mccarthyholthus.com, jwong@ecf.courtdrive.com
- Mandy Youngblood csbk@gmfinancial.com
- Roye Zur rzur@elkinskalt.com, lwageman@elkinskalt.com;1648609420@filings.docketbird.com;rzur@ecf.courtdrive.com;lmasse@elkinskalt.com